

Table 3

Mann Whitney U Test Results for Proportion of Communicative Functions by Mothers who were AA and EA

Test Statistics	Directing	Reporting	Responding
Mann-Whitney U	316.000	219.000	274.000
Z	-3.339	-4.505	-3.844
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.001	.001
<i>r</i>	.34	.46	.39
AA Mean Rank	43.42	23.64	25.30
EA Mean Rank	27.28	45.42	43.89

Note. AA = African American; EA = European American